

## Pseudo-Code for LDLT Updating

(m stands for the rank-m update; m=1 for our ME implementation)

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Procedure { NewL NewD } = LDLTUP { L,D,omg,m } /* omg replaces D[1:m,1:m] */
n=rows(L); n1=n-m; M1=Omg; D2[m+1:n,m+1:n]; B = zeros(n1,m);
L22 = L[m+1:n,m+1:n]; z = (inv(L22))*L[m+1:n,1:m]; NewL=eye(n1);
NewD = zeros(n1,n1);
if n1<=m;
    newL = eye(n1); newD = z[1:n1,]*omega*((z[1:n1,.]')+D2);
else;
    for i(1,n1,m);
        if i+m-1<=n1;
            t = M1*((z[i:i+m-1,.]')');
            NewD[i:i+m-1,i:i+m-1] = D2[i:i+m-1,i:i+m-1] +z[i:i+m-1,.]'*t;
            Dinv = inv(NewD[i:i+m-1,i:i+m-1]); B[i:i+m-1,.]=(t*Dinv)';
            M1 = M1-t*Dinv*t';
            if i<n1-m+1;
                if i!=n1-m;
                    newL[i+m:i+2*m-1,1:i+m-1]=z[i+m:i+2*m-1,.]*(b[1:i+m-1,.]');
                elseif i==n1-m;
                    newL[i+m,1:i+m-1]=z[i+m,.]*(b[1:i+m-1,.]');
                endif;
            endif;
        elseif i==n1;
            t = M1*((z[i,.]')'); NewD[i,i] = D2[i,i] +z[i,.]'*t;
        endif;
    endfor;
endif;
return(L22*newL,newD);
```