

Online Supplement to the Paper

**“Understanding Activity Engagement Across Weekdays and Weekend Days:
A Multivariate Multiple Discrete-Continuous Modeling Approach”**

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Descriptive Analysis: See footnote 3 of the paper.

TABLE A.1 Activity Participation (%) by Day for the Analysis Sample

| Activity Purpose | Day of the week | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|----------|--------|
| | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday | Sunday |
| Work | 82.3 | 82.9 | 82.4 | 82.6 | 82.5 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
| Education | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Escort | 25.9 | 26.1 | 25.6 | 25.4 | 25.3 | 15.7 | 15.9 |
| Shopping | 59.5 | 58.6 | 61.3 | 59.4 | 61.3 | 33 | 32.5 |
| Personal business | 26.9 | 26.4 | 25.6 | 25.9 | 26.6 | 13.1 | 13.3 |
| Recreation | 64.9 | 64.7 | 66.4 | 65.7 | 67.8 | 42.3 | 46.4 |
| In-home | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

TABLE A.2 Mean Duration (Hours) Among Those Participating by Day for the Analysis Sample

| Activity Purpose | Day of the week | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|----------|--------|
| | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday | Sunday |
| Work | 32.9 | 33.0 | 32.0 | 32.1 | 32.0 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Education | 13.2 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 13.2 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| Escort | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Shopping | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Personal business | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Recreation | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| In-home | 65.1 | 64.3 | 64.2 | 64.0 | 64.6 | 26.6 | 26.7 |

TABLE A.3 Description of Records with Missing/Erroneous Data

(This table should be read along with the text immediately following Table 1 of the paper)

| Person Characteristics (N=1,780 Adult Workers) | | Household Characteristics (N=1,218 Households) | |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <i>Variable</i> | <i>Value</i> | <i>Variable</i> | <i>Value</i> |
| Gender (Valid N=1,764) | | Household Income (Valid N=642) | |
| Female | 51.1% | Less than £25K | 22.6% |
| Age (Valid N=1,523) | | £25K to <£50K | 37.3% |
| 18-29 years | 20.9% | £50K or over | 40.1% |
| 30-39 years | 21.2% | Presence of Children (Valid N=1,162) | |
| 40-49 years | 22.9% | No child | 60.1% |
| 50-59 years | 23.6% | Average Household Size (Valid N=1,159) | 3.20 |
| 60 years and over | 11.4% | Average Household Vehicles (Valid N=1,075) | 1.62 |
| Student Status (Valid N=1,412) | | | |
| Student | 11.9% | | |
| Educational Attainment (Valid N=1,162) | | | |
| Not a college graduate | 70.9% | | |
| College graduate or higher | 29.1% | | |
| Work Status (Valid N=1,252) | | | |
| Full-time worker | 74.4% | | |
| Work Place Location (Valid N=1,073) | | | |
| Same location everyday | 80.2% | | |
| Frequency of Bus Use (Valid N=954) | | | |
| At least once a week | 21.0% | | |
| Less than once a week | 79.0% | | |
| Frequency of Bicycle Use (Valid N=899) | | | |
| At least once a week | 15.2% | | |
| Less than once a week | 84.8% | | |
| Frequency of Walking (Valid N=872) | | | |
| At least once a week | 65.8% | | |
| Less than once a week | 34.2% | | |

Note: Descriptive statistics for each segment are computed only for individuals who recorded a valid response for the respective question. Valid sample sizes used for calculation of percentage values are presented in the parentheses.

TABLE A.4 Average Number of Activities Reported by Day
(Please see footnote 5 of the paper)

| Diary day | Average number of activities reported |
|------------------|--|
| 1 st | 21.07 |
| 2 nd | 21.12 |
| 3 rd | 21.31 |
| 4 th | 20.92 |
| 5 th | 21.80 |
| 6 th | 21.64 |
| 7 th | 21.11 |

TABLE A.5 Mean Absolute Percentage Error of Predictions of Participation Shares and Average Duration by Market Segment
(Supplement to discussion in Section 6 of the paper)

| Segment | Mean Absolute Percentage Error of each model within each market segment | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| | Weekly model (the entire diary) | | | |
| | Joint | | Independent | |
| | Participation (%) | Average duration (hours) | Participation (%) | Average duration (hours) |
| <i>Gender</i> | | | | |
| Male | 14.3 | 15.3 | 17.1 | 17.3 |
| Female | 14.5 | 14.8 | 17.8 | 18.8 |
| <i>Age range</i> | | | | |
| 18-29 years old | 14.3 | 15.7 | 17.7 | 15.9 |
| 30-39 years old | 14.9 | 15.7 | 17.1 | 17.7 |
| 40-49 years old | 14.3 | 14.9 | 17.1 | 17.3 |
| 50-59 years old | 15.5 | 15.9 | 16.2 | 17.3 |
| 60 or older | 14.3 | 15.8 | 17.1 | 18.1 |
| <i>Student status</i> | | | | |
| Non-student | 14.0 | 15.9 | 17.2 | 16.1 |
| Student | 15.0 | 15.7 | 17.3 | 18.7 |
| <i>Educational attainment</i> | | | | |
| No degree | 14.1 | 16.6 | 17.1 | 18.8 |
| College or graduate degree | 14.3 | 17.3 | 18.5 | 17.3 |
| <i>Work status</i> | | | | |
| Full-time worker | 15.6 | 15.3 | 17.4 | 17.3 |
| Part-time worker | 14.1 | 15.7 | 17.1 | 17.9 |
| <i>Work place location</i> | | | | |
| Same location everyday | 15.4 | 15.7 | 18.4 | 17.1 |
| Different location | 13.2 | 15.6 | 17.6 | 18.3 |
| <i>Household income</i> | | | | |
| Low income | 13.7 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 17.3 |
| Medium income | 14.3 | 15.6 | 18.8 | 17.8 |
| High income | 14.3 | 15.7 | 17.9 | 17.3 |
| <i>Presence of children</i> | | | | |
| No children | 14.3 | 15.8 | 18.2 | 17.3 |
| At least one child | 15.0 | 15.7 | 17.0 | 17.8 |
| Overall | 14.3 | 15.7 | 17.1 | 17.3 |

TABLE A.6 Predictions of Participation Shares and Average Duration – Females
(Supplement to discussion in Section 6 of the paper)

| Activity purpose | Weekly model (the entire diary) | | | | “One-day” model (one random weekday * 5 plus one random weekend day * 2) | | | | Sample | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| | Joint | | Independent | | Joint | | Independent | | | |
| | Participation (%) | Average duration (hours) | Participation (%) | Average duration (hours) | Participation (%) | Average duration (hours) | Participation (%) | Average duration (hours) | Participation (%) | Average duration (hours) |
| Weekdays | | | | | | | | | | |
| Work | 86.5 | 35.17 | 88.3 | 37.45 | 76.56 | 27.6 | 74.6 | 26.97 | 82.6 | 32.39 |
| Education | 2.1 | 8.7 | 2.2 | 8.7 | 1.3 | 17.1 | 1.2 | 17.3 | 1.8 | 13.15 |
| Escort | 20.5 | 2.97 | 19.14 | 3.04 | 14.2 | 3.13 | 17.5 | 3.16 | 25.7 | 2.02 |
| Shopping | 61.2 | 2.77 | 61.6 | 2.87 | 54.7 | 2.36 | 57.3 | 2.42 | 59.8 | 2.28 |
| Personal Business | 22.1 | 2.33 | 20.3 | 2.59 | 21.87 | 1.78 | 25.4 | 1.72 | 26.3 | 2.21 |
| Recreation | 67.2 | 10.25 | 67.62 | 10.36 | 59.3 | 7.89 | 60.1 | 7.88 | 65.9 | 9.15 |
| In-home | -- | 59.78 | -- | 59.87 | -- | 66.3 | -- | 66 | 100 | 64.45 |
| Weekend | | | | | | | | | | |
| Work | 31.3 | 10.2 | 32.63 | 10.56 | 34.6 | 7.31 | 32.9 | 7.21 | 28.6 | 8.68 |
| Education | 1.9 | 7.5 | 2 | 7.2 | 0.8 | 8.56 | 0.9 | 8.57 | 1.2 | 7.92 |
| Escort | 14.7 | 1.68 | 15.6 | 1.72 | 10.2 | 2.45 | 9.9 | 2.4 | 15.8 | 1.43 |
| Shopping | 35.3 | 1.75 | 37 | 1.78 | 30.65 | 1.79 | 31.2 | 1.79 | 33 | 1.69 |
| Personal Business | 15.8 | 1.56 | 16.53 | 1.42 | 9.8 | 2.02 | 9.4 | 2.09 | 13.2 | 1.72 |
| Recreation | 48.6 | 6.5 | 48.9 | 6.79 | 37.85 | 7.76 | 38.4 | 8.01 | 44 | 5.81 |
| In-home | -- | 28.45 | -- | 28.96 | -- | 30.1 | -- | 30.15 | 100 | 26.65 |
| Mean absolute percentage error | 14.5 | 14.8 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 21.0 | 21.7 | 24.5 | 22.9 | | |

TABLE A.7 Predictions of Participation Shares and Average Duration – Individuals from a High-Income Household
(Supplement to discussion in Section 6 of the paper)

| Activity purpose | Weekly model (the entire diary) | | | | “One-day” model (one random weekday * 5 plus one random weekend day * 2) | | | | Sample | |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Joint | | Independent | | Joint | | Independent | | | |
| | Participation (%) | Average duration (hours) | Participation (%) | Average duration (hours) | Participation (%) | Average duration (hours) | Participation (%) | Average duration (hours) | Participation (%) | Average duration (hours) |
| Weekdays | | | | | | | | | | |
| Work | 86.5 | 34.56 | 87.45 | 36.12 | 76.23 | 27.8 | 74.32 | 28.76 | 82.6 | 32.39 |
| Education | 2.1 | 8.6 | 2.3 | 8.64 | 1.1 | 16.93 | 1.2 | 17.2 | 1.8 | 13.15 |
| Escort | 20.5 | 2.97 | 19.2 | 3.01 | 15.4 | 3.11 | 17.7 | 3.15 | 25.7 | 2.02 |
| Shopping | 62.23 | 2.79 | 62.4 | 2.78 | 52.35 | 2.35 | 56.32 | 2.45 | 59.8 | 2.28 |
| Personal Business | 22.1 | 2.58 | 20.5 | 2.59 | 22 | 1.79 | 25.41 | 1.73 | 26.3 | 2.21 |
| Recreation | 66.87 | 9.87 | 67.5 | 10.23 | 59.3 | 7.89 | 60.1 | 7.88 | 65.9 | 9.15 |
| In-home | -- | 60.36 | -- | 61.32 | -- | 66.42 | -- | 66.84 | 100.0 | 64.45 |
| Weekend | | | | | | | | | | |
| Work | 31 | 10.23 | 32.1 | 10.32 | 34.6 | 7.34 | 33.24 | 7.34 | 28.6 | 8.68 |
| Education | 1.9 | 7.5 | 1.98 | 7.42 | 0.9 | 8.55 | 0.9 | 8.6 | 1.2 | 7.92 |
| Escort | 14.7 | 1.68 | 15.32 | 1.69 | 10 | 2.45 | 9.9 | 2.5 | 15.8 | 1.43 |
| Shopping | 35 | 1.75 | 37.24 | 1.78 | 32 | 1.83 | 29.56 | 1.82 | 33.0 | 1.69 |
| Personal Business | 15.7 | 1.48 | 16.3 | 1.44 | 10.2 | 2.02 | 9.5 | 2.06 | 13.2 | 1.72 |
| Recreation | 48.5 | 6.6 | 48.6 | 6.85 | 38.6 | 7.78 | 3.84 | 7.97 | 44.0 | 5.81 |
| In-home | -- | 28.32 | -- | 29 | -- | 30.1 | -- | 31.67 | 100.0 | 26.65 |
| Mean absolute percentage error | 14.3 | 15.7 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 20.5 | 21.6 | 25.2 | 23.4 | | |