

The exam is open book and open notes. You may use your course text book and your notes and handouts for this class.

## Topics

### 1. Subprocedures

#### a. Subs

- i. How are they defined
- ii. How do they work
- iii. What are arguments
- iv. Pass by “Value”, pass by “Reference”

#### b. Functions

- i. How are they defined
- ii. How do they work
- iii. Structured Programming

### 2. Loops

#### a. Do While

- i. Indeterminate vs Determinate looping structure
- ii. How are they defined
- iii. How do they work
- iv. What is an “Infinite” loop
- v.

#### b. Do Until

- i. How are they defined
- ii. How do they work
- iii. How it Do Until different from Do While?

#### c. Peek

#### d. For Next

- i. How are they defined
- ii. How do they work
- iii. How many times are they executed?
- iv. Nested loops

### 3. Arrays and Matrices

#### a. Arrays

- i. Definition
- ii. Index
- iii. Use
- iv. Multidimensional arrays
- v. String arrays and Splitting

#### b. Matrices

- i. Definition
- ii. Arithmetic

### 4. Linear Equations

#### a. Direct Methods

- i. Gauss Elimination
  1. Forward elimination

2. Backward substitution
  3. Pivoting
  4. Roundoff error
- b. Indirect Methods
- i. Iteration
  - ii. Errors and Stopping Criteria
  - iii. Jacobi
  - iv. Gauss Seidel